



# Incredible INDIA



# STATES & UNION TERRITORIES INDIA





सत्यमेव जयते



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# REPUBLIC OF INDIA

CAPITAL	-----	NEW DELHI
LARGEST CITY	-----	MUMBAI (BOMBAY)
DIVISIONS TERRITORIES	-----	30 STATES & 5 UNION
OFFICIAL LANGUAGE	-----	HINDI AND ENGLISH
GOVERNMENT TYPE	-----	FEDERAL REPUBLIC
AREA	-----	3,166,414 Sq.Km(7 <sup>th</sup> in the world)
POPULATION	-----	1.32 Billion(2 <sup>nd</sup> in the world)
GDP(Gross Domestic Product)	-----	\$4.711 trillion(4 <sup>th</sup> in world)
GDP growth	-----	4.7%
CURRENCY	-----	INDIAN RUPEE





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COASTLINE	-----	7000Km
LANGUAGES	-----	23(officially recognized)
LOWEST POINT	-----	0 m(Indian Ocean)
HIGHEST POINT	-----	8,586 m (Mt Kanchenjunga)
ETHNIC GROUPS		
Indo-Aryan	-----	72%
Dravidian	-----	25%
Mongoloid and other	-----	3%
RELIGION		
Hindus	-----	80.5%
Muslim	-----	13.4%
Christian	-----	2.3%
Sikh	-----	1.9%
other	-----	1.8%
unspecified	-----	0.1% (2009 census)

# Languages of India

*Kashmiri*

*Urdu*

*Dogri*

*Hindi*

*Punjabi*

*Haryanvi*

*Sindhi*

*Gadgwali*

*Bengali*

*Rajasthani*

*Manipuri*

*Gujarati*

*Sanskrit*

*Bhojpuri*

*Assamese*

*Mizo*

*Marathi*

*Oriya*

*Konkani*

*Telugu*

*Kannada*

*Tulu* *Tamil*

*Malayalam*

*Sinhala*

# Hindi Script (Devnagari)

<sup>a</sup> अ	<sup>aa</sup> आ	<sup>i ee</sup> इ ई	<sup>u oo</sup> उ ऊ	<sup>ae aae</sup> ए ऐ	<sup>o au</sup> ओ औ	Detached vowels		
<sup>aa i</sup> ।	<sup>ee</sup> ी	<sup>u oo</sup> ु	<sup>ae aae</sup> े	<sup>au</sup> ौ	<sup>ri</sup> ॄ	Vowel Marks		
<sup>k</sup> क	<sup>kh</sup> ख	<sup>g</sup> ग	<sup>gh</sup> घ	<sup>n</sup> ङ		Gutturals from back of throat k kh g gh n		
<sup>ch</sup> च	<sup>chh</sup> छ	<sup>j</sup> ज	<sup>jh</sup> झ	<sup>n</sup> ञ		palatals touch tongue to hard palate ch chh j jh n		
<sup>t</sup> ट	<sup>tth</sup> ठ	<sup>d</sup> ड	<sup>dh</sup> ढ	<sup>n</sup> ण		cerebrals -roll tongue right back t tth d dh n		
<sup>t'</sup> त	<sup>th'</sup> थ	<sup>th</sup> द	<sup>thh</sup> ध	<sup>n</sup> न		dentals-touch tongue to teeth t' th' th thh n		
<sup>p</sup> प	<sup>f</sup> फ	<sup>b</sup> ब	<sup>bh</sup> भ	<sup>m</sup> म		labials - lips closed p f b bh m		
<sup>y</sup> य	<sup>r</sup> र	<sup>l</sup> ल	<sup>v</sup> व	<sup>sh</sup> श	<sup>shh</sup> ष	<sup>s</sup> स	<sup>h</sup> ह	semi vowels - lips and throat open y r l v sh shh s h
<sup>ksh</sup> क्ष	<sup>tr</sup> त्र	<sup>gy</sup> ज्ञ	<sup>shr</sup> श्र	<sup>ri</sup> ऋ	<sup>z</sup> ज	<sup>ud</sup> ड	<sup>udh</sup> ढ	Compound and others ksh tr gy shr ri z ud udh
<sup>tt'</sup> त्त	<sup>tt</sup> ट्ट	<sup>ttthth</sup> ट्ट्ठ	<sup>thethhe</sup> द्ध	<sup>they</sup> द्य	<sup>n</sup> ण	<sup>half-k</sup> क्व	<sup>half-g</sup> घ	tt' tt ttthth thethhe they n half-k half-g

# Telugu Script

అ	ఆ	ఇ	ఈ	ఉ	ఊ	ఋ	ౠ
a	ā	i	ī	u	ū	r̄	r̄̄
ఎ	ఏ	ఐ	ఓ	ఔ	ఌ	఍	ఞ
e	ē	ai	o	ō	au	aṃ	aṅ
క	ఖ	గ	ఘ	ఙ			
ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa			
చ	ఛ	జ	ఝ	ఞ			
ca	cha	ja	jha	ña			
ట	ఠ	డ	ఢ	ణ			
ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa			
త	థ	ద	ధ	న			
ta	tha	da	dha	na			
ప	ఫ	బ	భ	మ			
pa	pha	ba	bha	ma			
య	ర	ల	వ	ళ			
ya	ra	la	va	ḷa			
ష	ష	స	హ	ఱ			
śa	ṣa	sa	ha	ṛa			

# Common Words

- HI: पत्थर [patthara] – RO: piatră – EN meaning: **rock** (subst)
- HI: पर्दा [pardaa] – RO: perdea – EN meaning: **curtain** (subst)
- HI: मुसाफ़िर [musaafir] – RO: **musafir** – EN meaning: **traveler/guest** (subst) ->.
- HI: चाय [caay] – RO: ceai – EN meaning: **tea** (subst)
- HI: तुम/तू [tum/tuu] – RO: tu/voi – EN meaning: **you** (pron. 2nd pers singular and plural)
- HI: दुश्मन [dushman] – RO: dușman – EN meaning: **enemy** (subst)
- HI: विधवा [vidhvaa] – RO: vaduva – EN meaning: **widow** (subst)
- HI: खच्चर [khacca] – RO: catâr – EN meaning: **mule** (subst)
- HI: किराया [kiraayaa] – RO: chirie – EN meaning: **rent** (subst)
- HI: चरवाहा [carvaahaa] – RO: cioban – EN meaning: **shepherd** (subst)
- HI: कमरा [kamraa] – RO: camera – EN meaning: **room** (subst)
- HI: तबियत [tabiyat] – RO: tabiet – EN meaning: **health (Hindi) /habit (Romanian)** (subst)
- HI: तरला [tarla] – RO: tarla – EN meaning: **a field area** (subst)
- HI: साबुन [saabun] – RO: săpun - EN meaning: **soap** (subst)
- HI: आंख [aankh] – RO: ochi – EN meaning: **eye** (subst)
- HI: नाक [naak] – RO: nas – EN meaning: **nose** (subst)
- HI: खबर [khabar] – RO: habar – EN meaning: **news, knowledge, information** (subst) –.

## FUNNY CONNECTION:

HI: राहत [raahat] – RO: rahat – EN meaning: **relief/shit** (subst) – yes, the Hindi word for “relief” is the most common Romanian word for “shit”.



# The Land of Spices



# The Land of Spices



Turmeric



Dry Ginger



Dry Red Chillies



Cummin Seeds



Coriander Seeds



Nutmeg



Black Pepper



Carom Seeds



Fenugreek Seeds



Curry Leaves



Mustard Seeds



+ black pepper



allspice



juniper berry



+ white mustard



+ black mustard



clove



+ white pepper



+ pink pepper



+ green pepper





*Manipuri*



*Mohini Attam*



*Odissi*



*Bharata Natyam*



*Kuchipudi*



*Kathakali*



*Kathak*

# A Brief History of Time



<b>Mehrgarh Culture</b>	--	<b>5000–3300 BCE</b>
<b>Indus Valley Civilization</b>	--	<b>3300–1700 B.C</b>
<b>Late Harappan Culture</b>	--	<b>1700–1300 B.C</b>
<b>Vedic Kingdoms</b>	--	<b>1200–700 B.C</b>
Maha Janapadas		700–300 B.C
Magadha Empire		684 BC–320 B.C .
<b>Greek Invasion</b>	--	<b>327B.C-10A.D</b>
Conquests of Alexander		327-326 B.C
Seleucids Invasion		304 B.C
Indo Greek Rule		180 B.C-10A.D



<b>Maurya Empire</b>	--	<b>321–184 B.C</b>
<b>Middle Kingdoms</b>	--	<b>230 B.C–1279 A.D</b>
<b>Delhi Sultanate</b>	--	<b>1206–1526A.D</b>
<b>Mughal Empire</b>		<b>1526–1707A.D</b>
<b>Sikh Empire</b>		<b>1801-1849A.D</b>
<b>Maratha Empire</b>		<b>1674–1818A.D</b>
<b>Colonial Era</b>		<b>1757–1947A.D</b>
The British East India Company		1757-1857A.D
Queens Rule		1857-1947A.D
<b>Modern States</b>		<b>1947 onwards</b>





*Civilized Past*

# HINDUISM

**Rig Veda** - *Knowledge of Hymns, 10,859 verses*

*“There is only one truth, only men describe it in different ways.”*

**Yajur Veda** - *Knowledge of Liturgy, 3,988 verses*

**Sama Veda** - *Knowledge of Classical Music, 1,549 verses*

**Ayur Veda** - *Knowledge of Medicine, over 100,000 verses*

**Sulba Sutra** - *Knowledge of Mathematics*

**Yoga Sutra** - *Knowledge of Meditation*

**Kama Sutra** - *Knowledge of LOVE and SEX*

**Upanishads** - *Astrology, Astronomy, Legal matters, Evolution, Phonetics*

*Science of archery & war, Soul, Reincarnation and Karma*

INDIA

**IN THE PRESENT**

# India Today

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- Global leader in IT services.
- Ranbaxy, the largest Indian pharmaceutical company, gets 70% of its \$1 billion revenue from overseas operations and 40% from USA.
- Tata Tea has bought Tetley of UK for £260M.
- India is one of the world's largest diamond cutting and polishing centres, its exports were worth \$6 Billion in 1999.
- About 9 out of 10 diamond stones sold anywhere in the world, pass through India.
- Garment exports are expected to increase from the current level of \$8 billion to \$45 billion by 2013.
- Mobile phones are growing by about 1.5Million a month. Long distance rates are down by two-thirds in five years and by 80% for data transmission
- India is one of the few countries to have an indigenously developed Nuclear Arsenal.
- India is among six countries that launch satellites and do so even for Germany, Belgium, South Korea, Singapore and EU countries. India's INSAT is among the world's largest domestic satellite communication systems.
- India's new 'PARAM Supercomputer (1 Trillion processes per sec.) is also amongst only 4 nations in the world to have this level of computational capability.

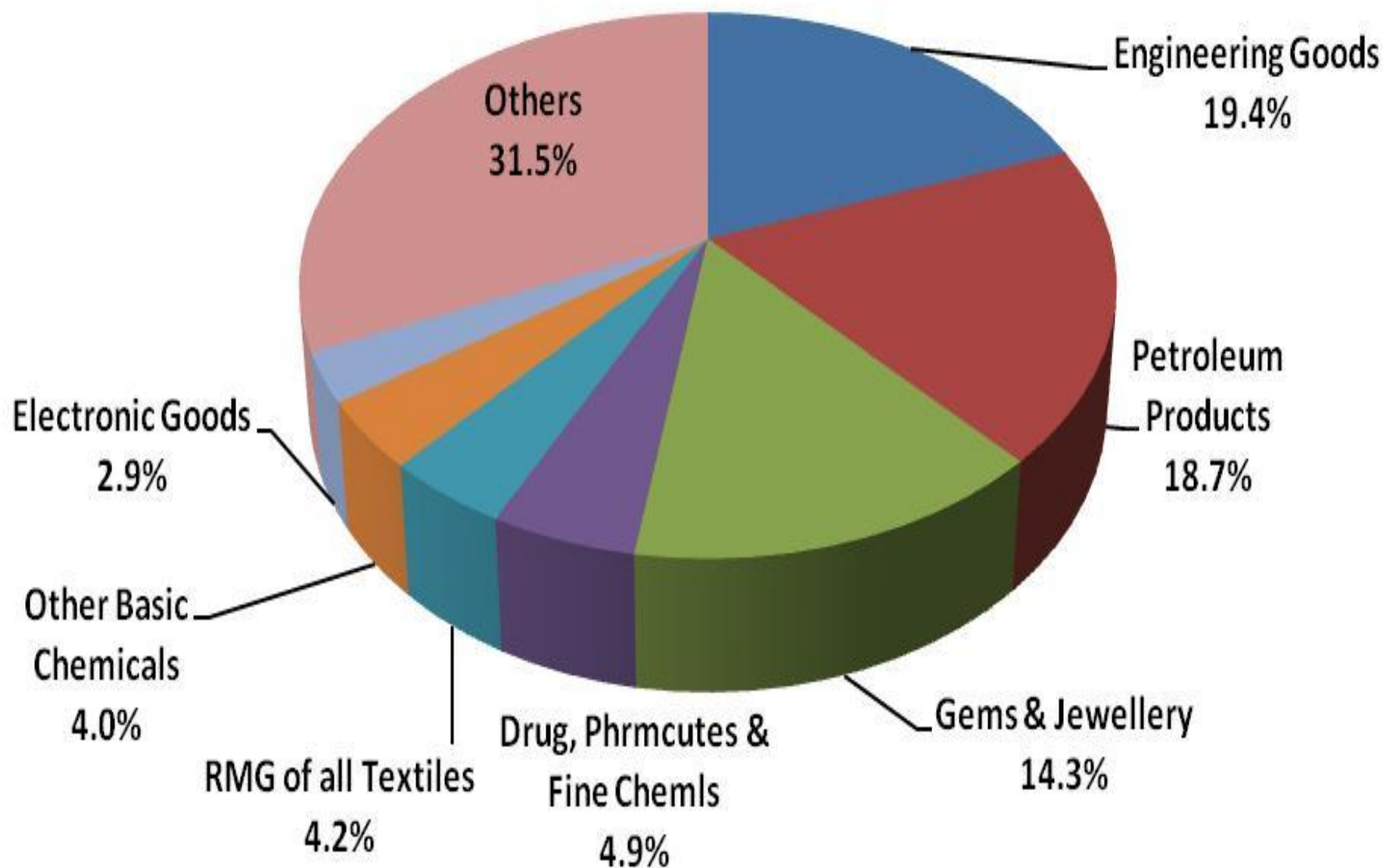




India has the largest movie industry in the world producing over 800 movies a year



## Major Components of India's Exports during 2012-13 (April-Nov)



# CUSTOMES AND GESTURES

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NAMASTE



TOUCHING THE ELDERS FEET



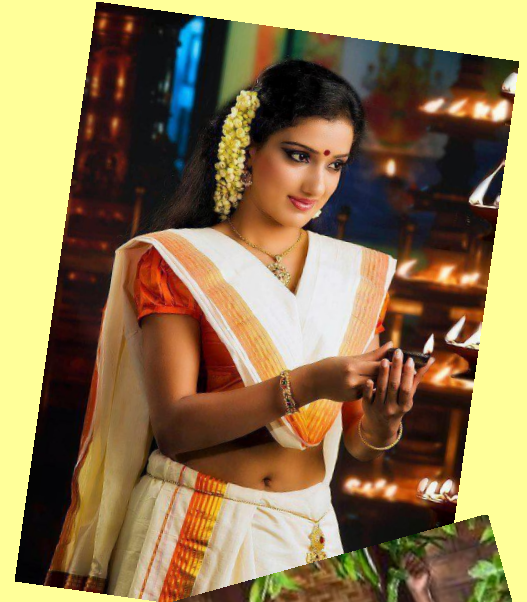
CASUAL HANDSHAKE

# COSTUMES (North India)





# COSTUMES (South India)



# DECORATIVES

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# Assam Tea

✓ Assam tea is a black tea named after the region of its production, Assam, in India.

✓ Assam tea is manufactured specifically from the plant *Camellia sinensis* var. *assamica*.



# INCREDIBLE INDIA

THE LAND OF A THOUSAND TEMPLES

THE NATION WITH THE LARGEST BIO  
DIVERSITY OF BOTH FLORA AND FAUNA

THE LAND OF THE WHITE TIGERS

THE LAND OF THE “TAJ MAHAL”

# Mount Kailash, Himalayas

“abode of snow” – in Sanskrit





# The Beauty of Kashmir



# Varanasi, Ganges River





# Western Thar Desert, Rajasthan



# “Gods Own Country”, Kerala





# TAJ MAHAL

ONE OF THE SEVEN WONDERS OF THE WORLD







# Mount Everest

- ✓ Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world.
  - ✓ It is located in Himalayan Range.
- ✓ Its peak is 8848 meters(29029 ft) above sea levels.



THANK YOU